Why it's a miracle that any health campaign makes a difference and how to work effectively with teens

Presented by:
Bruce Pinkleton,
Associate Professor, WSU
Erica Austin, Professor, WSU



The Steps of Campaign Effects

```
1 Exposure
 2 Attention
  3 Liking, Interest
    4 Learning
     5 Skill Acquisition
       6 Attitude change
        7 Memory Storage
         8 Information Retrieval
           9 Decision, Motivation
            10 Behavior
              11 Reinforcement
               12 Consolidation
```

A case study: fear appeals

Fear appeal challenges:

- Assumes that people make decisions logically
- May discount that some people predisposed to risk
- Must overcome "relative optimistic bias"
- More effective with older audiences

So Why Use Them?

- Reality of serious health threats
- Effective use can motivate change

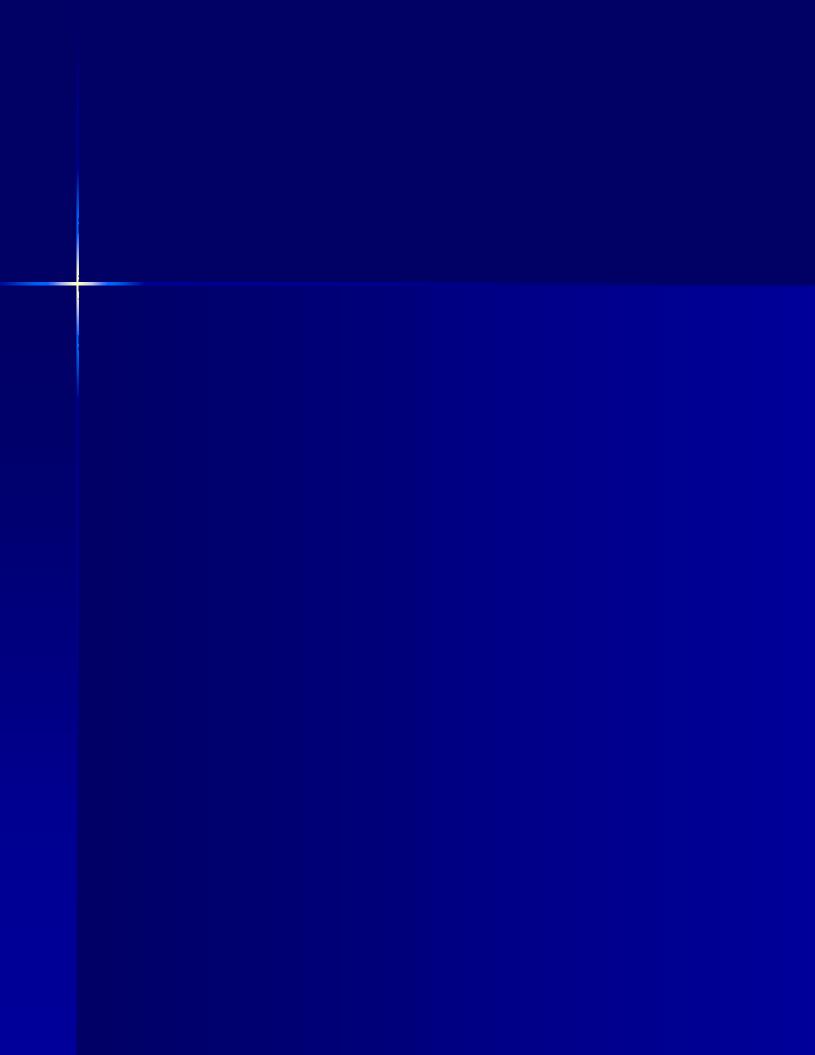


Keys to Effective Use (for any campaign strategy)

- Understand target audience
- Clear message
- Explicit, realistic and effective recommendation

Recommendation:

 Weigh risks and benefits of different strategies



Keys to understanding the adolescent

- Seeking their identities and social success
- Want to be treated as responsible for their own decisions
- Experimentation a normal part of the growing process
- More interested in now than in later
- More aware of, and more tuned into, media techniques
- Not a monolithic group

Summary of Principles to Remember

- Target audience
- Assume they're not interested
- Be realistic in your goals